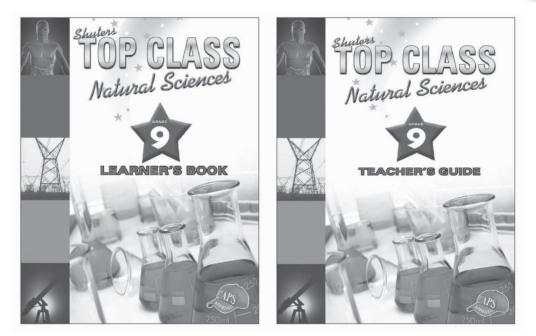


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OS1001318



Natural Sciences Grade



TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION
	Unit 1: Cells as the basic units of life	TG p1-9 LB p2-15		
	Cell structure	TG p2 LB p2		
	Activity 1.1 Make a 3-dimensional model of a cell	TG p2 LB p4		
	Activity 1.2 Draw, label and describe the structure of plant and animal cells	TG p2 LB p5		
	Differences between plant and animal cells	TG p3 LB p5		
2 weeks	Activity 1.3 Identify and explain the main differences between plant and animal cells	TG p3 LB p6		
6 hours	Cells in tissues, organs and systems	TG p4 LB p7		
	Activity 1.4 Research and write about the history of microscopes	TG p4 LB p9		
	• Activity 1.5 Tabulate the functions of the different parts of a light microscope	TG p5 LB p9		
	Activity 1.6 Prepare and examine microscope slides of animal and plant cells	TG p6 LB p10		
	Activity 1.7 Examine and make labelled drawings from micrographs of cells	TG p6 LB p12		
	• Activity 1.8 Research, discuss and write about stem cell research and ethical issues involved	TG p7 LB p12		
	Unit 2: Systems in the human body	TG p10-16 LB p16-47		
	Body systems	TG p11 LB p16		
	Activity 2.1 Build a 2-dimensional model of a human	TG p12 LB p17		
	The digestive system	TG p12 LB p18		
2 weeks	• Activity 2.2 Research and write about the health issues related to the digestive system	TG p12 LB p21		
6 hours	The circulatory system	TG p13 LB p21		
	• Activity 2.3 Research and write about the health issues related to the circulatory system	TG p13 LB p25		
	The respiratory system	TG p13 LB p25		
	• Activity 2.4 Research and write about the health issues related to the respiratory system	TG p13 LB p29		
	The musculoskeletal system	TG p13 LB p29		

		TERM 1		
TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION
	• Activity 2.5 Research and write about the health issues related to the musculoskeletal system	TG p14 LB p33		
	The excretory system	TG p14 LB p33		
	• Activity 2.6 Research and write about the health issues related to the excretory system	TG p14 LB p36		
	The nervous system	TG p14 LB p36		
	• Activity 2.7 Research and write about the health issues related to the nervous system	TG p14 LB p40		
	The reproductive system	TG p14 LB p41		
	• Activity 2.8 Research and write about the health issues related to the reproductive system	TG p14 LB p45		
	Unit 3: Human Reproduction	TG p10-16 LB p48-59		
	Purpose and puberty	TG p18 LB p48		
	Reproductive organs	TG p18 LB p50		
	Stages of reproduction	TG p18 LB p52		
2 weeks 6 hours	Activity 3.1 Label diagrams and explain processes about reproduction	TG p18 LB p56		
	• Activity 3.2 Draw a flow chart to show the stages of reproduction	TG p20 LB p57		
	Activity 3.3 Research the effect of harmful substances on foetal development	TG p21 LB p57		
	• Activity 3.4 Hold a debate about how scientific knowledge should be used responsibly	TG p21 LB p57		
	Unit 4: Circulatory and respiratory systems	TG p24-31 LB p60-71		
	 Gaseous exchange, circulation and respiration 	TG p24 LB p60		
	Activity 4.1 Measure and compare heart rates before and after exercise	TG p25 LB p67		
1 ½ weeks	 Activity 4.2 Draw up a table of differences between arteries, veins and capillaries 	TG p26 LB p68		
3 ½ hours	Activity 4.3 Label diagrams of the respiratory system	TG p27 LB p68		
	Activity 4.4 Dissect a pig or sheep's heart and lungs	TG p28 LB p69		
	Activity 4.5 Draw up a flow chart of respiration	TG p29 LB p70		
	• Activity 4.6 Research and write about a health issue related to the respiratory and circulatory systems	TG p29 LB p70		

	TERM 1						
TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION			
	Unit 5: The digestive system	TG p32-38 LB p72-83					
	Healthy diet	TG p33 LB p72					
1 ½ weeks	The alimentary canal and digestion	TG p33 LB p77					
3 ½ hours	• Activity 5.1 Conduct a starch test and a grease test on a variety of foods	TG p34 LB p80					
	 Activity 5.2 Discuss a variety of unhealthy dietary components 	TG p35 LB p81					
	Activity 5.3 Compare balanced diets for different cultural traditions	TG p36 LB p82					



		TERM 2		
TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION
	Unit 6: Compounds	TG p39-42 LB p85-90		
	Review and revise concepts learnt in Grade 8	TG p40 LB p85		
4	The Periodic Table	TG p40 LB p85		
1 week 3 hours	Activity 6.1 Memorise the names and symbols of some elements	TG p40 LB p87		
	Names of compounds	TG p40 LB p88		
	Activity 6.2 Name and write symbols and draw pictures or make models of several elements and compounds	TG p41 LB p89		
	Unit 7: Chemical reactions	TG p43-46 LB p91-95		
	Chemical equations to represent reactions	TG p43 LB p91		
1 week 3 hours	Balanced equations	TG p43 LB p93		
	Activity 7.1 Name and write symbols and draw pictures or make models of the chemical reactions	TG p44 LB p94		
	Unit 8: Reactions of metals with oxygen	TG p47-50 LB p96-101		
	The general reaction of metals with oxygen	TG p48 LB p96		
	Reaction of iron with oxygen	TG p48 LB p96		
1 ½ weeks	Activity 8.1 Investigate the burning of a small amount of steel wool	TG p48 LB p97		
3 ½ hours	Reaction of magnesium with oxygen	TG p49 LB p98		
	• Activity 8.2 Investigate the burning of a small amount of magnesium ribbon	TG p49 LB p98		
	Formation of rust	TG p50 LB p99		
	Ways to prevent rusting	TG p50 LB p99		
	Unit 9: Reactions of non-metals with oxygen	TG p51-54 LB p102-105		
	The general reaction of non-metals with oxygen	TG p52 LB p102		
1 week 3 hours	Reaction of carbon with oxygen	TG p52 LB p102		
	Reaction of sulfur with oxygen	TG p52 LB p103		
	• Activity 9.1 Name and write symbols and draw pictures or make models of the chemical reactions	TG p52 LB p103		

		TERM 2		
TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION
	Unit 10: Acids, bases and pH value	TG p55-58 LB p106-111		
1 week	The concept of the pH value	TG p55 LB p106		
3 hours	 Activity 10.1 Investigate the pH of a selection of household substances 	TG p56 LB p109		
	• Activity 10.2 Investigate the pH of a selection of household substances and sequence them	TG p57 LB p110		
	Unit 11: Reactions of acids with bases	TG p55-58 LB p112-114		
½ week 1 ½ hours	Part I: Neutralisation and pH	TG p60 LB p112		
	Activity 11.1 Investigate neutralisation by reacting vinegar (acid) with bicarbonate of soda (base)	TG p60 LB p113		
	Part II: The general reaction of an acid with a metal oxide (base)	TG p61 LB p114		
	Activity 11.2 Investigate whether magnesium oxide is an acid or base	TG p61 LB p115		
1 week	Activity 11.3 Read about the cause and consequences of acid rain and some possible ways to reduce it	TG p61 LB p116		
3 hours	• The general reaction of an acid with a metal hydroxide (base)	TG p62 LB p120		
	Activity 11.4 Investigate the neutralisation of metal hydroxides with dilute hydrochloric acid	TG p62 LB p120		
	Activity 11.5 Recover the table salt (sodium chloride) from the neutralisation in Activity 11.4	TG p63 LB p121		
	Part III: The general reaction of an acid with a metal carbonate (base)	TG p63 LB p122		
¹ ⁄2 week 1 ¹ ⁄2 hours	Activity 11.6 Investigate neutralisation of metal carbonates with dilute hydrochloric acid and test for the presence of carbon dioxide	TG p64 LB p123		
	Unit 12: Reactions of acids with metals	TG p66-69 LB p125-130		
	The general reaction of an acid with a metal	TG p66 LB p125		
½ week 1 ½ hours	Activity 12.1 Investigate reactions of acids with metals	TG p66 LB p126		
	Activity 12.2 Write a summary of chemical reactions	TG p67 LB p128		
	Activity 12.3 read about careers in the chemical industry	TG p68 LB p128		

		TERM 3		
TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION
	Unit 13: Forces	TG p70-78 LB p132-149		
	Types of forces	TG p71 LB p132		
	Contact forces	TG p71 LB p133		
	Activity 13.1 Investigate mechanical push and pull forces	TG p72 LB p133		
	Field forces (non-contact forces)	TG p72 LB p137		
	Gravitational force	TG p72 LB p137		
	Activity 13.2 Demonstration of gravitational pull by using falling objects	TG p72 LB p138		
	Activity 13.3 Measure and record the weights of different objects	TG p73 LB p139		
2 weeks	Magnetic force	TG p73 LB p140		
6 hours	• Activity 13.4 Investigate and record the attraction of substances by a magnet and investigate the materials through which a magnetic force can act	TG p73 LB p141		
	Activity 13.5 Investigate whether a magnetic force can act on a magnetic substance when separated from the magnet by different materials	TG p74 LB p142		
	Activity 13.6 Observe the pattern made by a magnet on iron filings	TG p74 LB p142		
	Activity 13.7 Investigate repulsion and attraction forces of two bar magnets	TG p75 LB p143		
	Electrostatic force	TG p75 LB p144		
	Activity 13.8 Investigate how to charge objects by rubbing different materials and objects	TG p76 LB p146		
	Activity 13.9 Safety precautions during thunder and lightning storms	TG p76 LB p147		
	Unit 14: Electric cells as energy systems	TG p79-80 LB p150-153		
1 week	Electric cells	TG p79 LB p151		
6 hours	Activity 14.1A Making an electric cell in a solution of laboratory chemicals	TG p79 LB p151		
	Activity 14.1B Making a cell using a lemon	TG p80 LB p152		
	Unit 15: Resistance	TG p81-84 LB p154-158		
1 weeks 6 hours	Use of resistors	TG p81 LB p154		
	Factors that affect resistance in a circuit	TG p82 LB p155		

		TERM 3		
TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION
	• Activity 15.1 Investigate the effect of the length of wire conductor and the resistance it produces	TG p82 LB p156		
	• Activity 15.2 Investigate the effect of the thickness of the wire and the resistance it produces	TG p82 LB p156		
	• Activity 15.3 Investigate the effect of different materials of a conductor and the resistance it produces	TG p83 LB p157		
	Unit 16: Series and parallel circuits	TG p85-90 LB p159-171		
	Series circuits	TG p86 LB p159		
	Activity 16.1 Investigate the effects of connecting more cells in series into the circuit	TG p86 LB p161		
	Activity 16.2 Measure voltages across resistances in series and across the battery	TG p86 LB p162		
	Activity 16.3 Measure the current at different parts in a series circuit	TG p87 LB p163		
2 weeks 6 hours	Parallel circuits	TG p87 LB p164		
	Activity 16.4 Investigate the effects of connecting more cells in parallel	TG p87 LB p167		
	Activity 16.5 Measure voltages across each resistor in parallel and across the battery	TG p88 LB p168		
	• Activity 16.6 Measure the total current through each of the resistors and from the battery	TG p88 LB p169		
	• Activity 16.7 Identify and record the type of electrical wiring found in homes, cars and toys	TG p89 LB p169		
	Unit 17: Safety with electricity	TG p91-93 LB p172-171		
	Safety practices	TG p91 LB p172		
½ week 1 ½ hours	Activity 17.1 Identify safety devices on real circuits or circuit diagrams	TG p92 LB p176		
	Activity 17.2 Practise connecting a three-pin plug	TG p92 LB p177		
	• Activity 17.3 Draw the plan for the wiring of a house (do not construct a model)	TG p93 LB p178		
	Unit 18: Energy and the national electricity grid	TG p94-99 LB p180-186		
1 week	Electricity generation	TG p95 LB p180		
3 hours	Activity 18.1 Research alternative sources of energy that can be used to drive generators for the national grid	TG p95 LB p183		

	TERM 3					
TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION		
	Nuclear power in South Africa	TG p98 LB p183				
	National electricity grid	TG p99 LB p184				
	Unit 19: Cost of electrical power	TG p100-103 LB p187-195				
	The cost of power consumption	TG p100 LB p187				
2 weeks	Activity 19.1 Find the power rating of some household electrical equipment	TG p101 LB p190				
6 hours	Activity 19.2 Calculate the cost of running an appliance	TG p102 LB p191				
	Activity 19.3 Calculate how long you could run an appliance on a prepaid card	TG p102 LB p191				
	Activity 19.4 Careers in power generation	TG p102 LB p193				

		TERM 4		
TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION
	Unit 20: The Earth as a system	TG p104-106 LB p197-200		
1 week 3 hours	Spheres of the Earth	TG p105 LB p197		
3 hours	Activity 20.1 Draw and label the layers of the Earth	TG p105 LB p199		
	Activity 20.2 Write to explain the interactions of Earth's spheres	TG p106 LB p200		
	Unit 21: Lithosphere	TG p107-111 LB p201-210		
	Lithosphere	TG p107 LB p201		
2 weeks	 Activity 21.1 Research and read about the elements and compounds we get from Earth's crust 	TG p108 LB p203		
6 hours	The rock cycle	TG p109 LB p204		
	Activity 21.2 Model the formation of rock layers	TG p109 LB p207		
	Activity 21.3 Explain the rock cycle	TG p110 LB p208		
	Activity 21.4 Collect and identify some rock samples	TG p111 LB p209		
	Unit 22: Mining of mineral resources	TG p112-118 LB p211-222		
	Extracting ores	TG p113 LB p211		
	Refining minerals	TG p113 LB p212		
2 weeks	• Activity 22.1 Read about how the metal is extracted from its ore	TG p114 LB p213		
6 hours	Activity 22.2 Investigate/demonstrate how lead is extracted from its ore lead oxide	TG p115 LB p216		
	Activity 22.3 Illustrate physical separation processes used in mining	TG p115 LB p217		
	Mining in South Africa	TG p116 LB p220		
	Activity 22.4 Research and write about a mining activity in South Africa	TG p117 LB p221		
	Unit 23: Atmosphere	TG p119-124 LB p223-235		
	Atmosphere	TG p120 LB p223		
2 weeks	Activity 23.1 Draw and write about the layers of the atmosphere	TG p120 LB p229		
6 hours	Activity 23.2 Calculate the temperature at different altitudes	TG p121 LB p229		
	The greenhouse effect	TG p122 LB p230		
	Activity 23.3 Model the greenhouse effect	TG p122 LB p233		

	TERM 4					
TIME	UNIT	PAGE	RECORDING	REFLECTION		
	Activity 23.4 Investigate and report on the impact of global warming	TG p123 LB p234				
	Unit 24: Birth, life and death of stars	TG p125-129 LB p236-241				
	The birth of a star	TG p126 LB p237				
1	Life of a star	TG p126 LB p238				
1 week 3 hours	Death of a star	TG p127 LB p239				
	Activity 24.1 Observe different coloured stars in the night sky	TG p127 LB p240				
	• Activity 24.2 Sequence, explain and present information on the birth, life and death of stars	TG p127 LB p240				



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